

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN**

Sterling Bank and Trust, F.S.B.  
AND Sterling Bancorp, Inc.,

Plaintiffs,

v.

Scott Seligman,

Defendant,

And

K.I.S.S. Dynasty Trust No. 9, Scott J.  
Seligman 1993 Long Term Irrevocable  
Dynasty Trust, Scott J. Seligman 1993  
Irrevocable Dynasty Trust, Scott J.  
Seligman Revocable Living Trust, Joshua  
James Seligman Irrevocable Trust No. 1,  
Seligman Family Foundation, 311  
California LP/tax Kiss LP CO, Presidential  
Aviation, Inc., SM Farthington, LTD LLC,  
Seligman & Associates, Inc., AND  
Seligman Administrative Office

Nominal  
Defendants.

Civil Action No. 5:22-cv-12398

Hon. Judith E. Levy

Magistrate Judge Elizabeth A. Stafford

**NOTICE OF SUPPLEMENTAL AUTHORITY**

Plaintiffs Sterling Bank and Trust, F.S.B. and Sterling Bancorp, Inc. (“Sterling”) respectfully submit this notice to advise the Court of the Delaware Chancery Court’s decision in *Tornetta v. Musk*, No. 2018-0408-KSJM, 2024 WL 343699 (Jan. 30, 2024) (Exhibit A). There, in order to determine whether the entire

fairness standard applied to a challenged transaction, the court first needed to decide whether Elon Musk, despite owning only 21.9% of the stock, controlled Tesla. *Id.* at \*1. The Court concluded that he did. *Id.* at \*43-60.

In so holding, the court noted that “Delaware law imposes fiduciary duties on those who control a corporation,” and that “[w]hen a controller displaces or neutralizes a board’s power to direct corporation action, then the controller assumes fiduciary obligations.” *Id.* at \*44. The court further explained that a plaintiff can establish that a defendant controls a corporation by showing that the “defendant holds a mathematical majority of the corporation’s voting power,” *or* “by demonstrating that the defendant ‘exercises control over the business affairs of the corporation.’” *Id.* at \*45 (quoting *Ivanhoe Partners v. Newmont Min. Corp.*, 535 A.2d 1334, 1344 (Del. 1987)). For the latter, there are various “indicia of effective control,” and the court ultimately must undertake a “holistic evaluation of sources of influence.” *Id.* at \*46 (quoting *Basho Techs. Holdco B, LLC v. Georgetown Basho Investors, LLC*, No. 11802-VCL, 2018 WL 3326693 at \*27 (Del. Ct. Ch. July 6, 2018)).

Undertaking that holistic evaluation in *Tornetta*, the Court concluded that given Musk’s minority but nonetheless significant stock ownership and “his influence over managerial decisions, decision makers, and the process,” Musk “wielded the maximum influence that a manger can wield over a company.” *Id.* at

\*47. Thus, the Court held that, despite not being a majority shareholder, Musk did in fact exercise control over Tesla. *Id.*

This case reinforces what Sterling has said all along: that Sterling has sufficiently alleged that Scott Seligman dominated and controlled Sterling through his stock ownership, managerial influence, and bullying behavior, and for that reason owed fiduciary duties to Sterling. In the wake of *Tornetta*, Defendants cannot seriously contest that “managerial supremacy” is sufficient to make a minority shareholder a controlling person with fiduciary obligations to a corporation. *See* Seligman Notice of Supp. Auth. at 3 (Oct. 17, 2023) [Dkt. 44].

Dated: February 2, 2024

By: /s/ Matthew J. Lund

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**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that on February 2, 2024, the foregoing Notice of Supplemental Authority and this Certificate of Service were electronically filed with the U.S. District Court, Eastern District of Michigan, and notice will be sent by operation of the Court's electronic filing system to all ECF participants.

/s/ Matthew J. Lund  
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